

Ds Nguy\u00e1n Th\u00f2 Mai

Codeine l\u00e1 lo\u00bb i thu\u00bb c gi\u00f9m đau nh\u00f3m opioid, đ\u00f9c s\u00e1 d\u00f3ng trong điều tr\u00f9 ho. Codein đ\u00f9c b\u00e1n r\u00f3ng r\u00e1i nh\u00f3 m\u00e1t lo\u00bb i thu\u00bb c d\u00f9n th\u00e1nh ph\u00f9n ho\u00e1c k\u00e1t h\u00e1p v\u00fbi c\u00e1c ch\u00e1t kh\u00e1c nh\u00f3 aspirin ho\u00e1c paracetamol.

\u00d4nh h\u00e1ng c\u00e1a codeine tr\u00e1n đau l\u00e1 do chuy\u00e1n d\u00f9i th\u00e1nh morphin. Codein đ\u00f9c chuy\u00e1n th\u00e1nh morphine trong c\u00e1i th\u00f2 b\u00f9ng m\u00e1t lo\u00bb i enzyme g\u00f9i l\u00e1 CYP2D6. Trong m\u00e1t s\u00e1i tr\u00e1ng h\u00e1p ng\u00e0i b\u00f9nh c\u00f3 enzyme 'CYP2D6 metabolisers si\u00eau nhanh' chuy\u00e1n d\u00f9i codeine th\u00e1nh morphine \u00e0 m\u00e1t t\u00f2c d\u00f9i nhanh h\u00e1n so v\u00fbi bình th\u00e1ng. Điều n\u00e1y d\u00f9n d\u00f9n n\u00e0ng d\u00f9i c\u00e1a morphine cao trong m\u00e1u, c\u00f3 th\u00f2 d\u00f9n d\u00f9n t\u00e1c d\u00f9ng d\u00f9c h\u00e1i nh\u00f3 kh\u00f3 th\u00f2, suy h\u00e1p h\u00e1p.

Theo b\u00e1o c\u00e1o v\u00e0 đ\u00e1nh gi\u00e1 c\u00e1a c\u00e1i quan c\u00e1nh gi\u00e1c d\u00f9c v\u00e0 \u00d4y ban qu\u00e0n l\u00y় r\u00f3i ro Ch\u00e2u \u00c4u (PRAC) d\u00e1i ph\u00e1t hi\u00e1n t\u00e1c d\u00f9ng ph\u00f9 nghiêm tr\u00e1ng ho\u00e1c t\u00f2 vong sau khi u\u00e0ng codeine d\u00f9 gi\u00f9m đau. H\u00e1u h\u00e1t c\u00f3i tr\u00e1ng h\u00e1p x\u00f3y ra sau khi ph\u00f9u thu\u00e0t c\u00e1t b\u00f9 ami\u00e7an v\u00f2m h\u00e1ng ho\u00e1c cho ng\u00e0ng th\u00f2 khi ng\u00f3 (b\u00f9 gi\u00e1n d\u00f9n th\u00e1ng x\u00f3y r\u00f3i h\u00e1i th\u00f2 trong khi ng\u00f3).

Nên hỗn chỗ số dỗng codeine đỗ giỗm đau to tro em

Vịt bỗi Biên top viên

Thứ hai, 17 Tháng 6 2013 18:10 -

